

LightCycler™ -Primer Set

Ready-to-use amplification primer mix for RT-PCR using the LightCycler™ Instrument

Human α -Defensin

Kit for 96 reactions

Lot # 151203 Exp.15.12.2004

Note: After Thawing keep on ice!

Store the kit at -20°C

1. Kit Contents					
caution	After Thawing keep on ice!			Sample material	cDNA reverse transcribed from human RNA
Kit contents	Vial	Label	Content and use	Sample Preparation	Reliable and reproducible results are achieved with 1 μg total RNA isolated with the HighPure total RNA Isolation Kit (Roche) reverse transcribed with the 1 st Strand cDNA Synthesis Kit (AMV) (Roche). ! The resulting cDNA has to be diluted to a final volume of 200-500 μl with PCR-grade water
	1	α -Defensin Primer mix Yellow cap	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 200 μl ready-to-use primer mix for target specific amplification using the LightCycler™ FastStart Master Sybr Green I contains optimal MgCl_2 concentration and amplification primer pair 		
	2	Standard Red cap	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 60 μl amplification standard for approximately 55000 copies/μl of α-Defensin cDNA 		
	3	Standard Stabilizer Green cap	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 300 μl Solution for dilution of standard 		
	4	Control cDNA Blue cap	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 50 μl contains a cDNA mix from several human hematopoietic cell lines 		
5	H ₂ O, sterile, PCR grade White cap	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 ml to adjust the final reaction volume 			
Additional equipment and reagents required	1 st Strand cDNA Synthesis Kit for RT-PCR (Roche Cat. # 1 483 188) LightCycler™ FastStart Master SybrGreen I (Roche Cat. # 3 003 230) LightCycler™ Instrument (Roche Cat. # 2 011 468) LightCycler™ Primer Set Housekeeping genes (Search GmbH)			Application	Quantitative evaluation of gene expression in human cells and tissue
2. Introduction				Assay time	Set up the PCR amplification 15 min LightCycler™ PCR run 50 min
<p>The LightCycler™ -Primer Set allows to perform quantitative RT-PCR using the LightCycler™ instrument. An optimized primer pair has been selected for specific amplification of targets. The amplicon is detected by fluorescence using the double-stranded DNA binding dye Sybr® Green I.</p>				Number of tests	The Kit is designed for 96 Reactions
				Quality Control	The LightCycler™ -Primer Set is tested using the LightCycler™ FastStart Master Sybr® Green I according to the protocol described below.
				Kit storage/ stability	The unopened kit is stable at -20°C 12 month from date of manufacture
				Specificity	The LightCycler™ -Primer Set " α -Defensin" is specific for the sequence of human α -Defensin 1 and 3. Although, approximately 580 bp intronic sequences over spanning, the primer set detects genomic duplicates of the α -Defensin gene on chromosome 8. Since the genomic amplicon can not be distinguished from the amplified transcript by melting curve analysis a DNase treatment of the sample is strongly recommended.

3. Procedure

Introduction	A fragment of the human α -Defensin cDNA sequence is amplified and monitored with the dsDNA specific Sybr [®] Green I dye
Additional reagents required	LightCycler [™] FastStart Master Sybr [®] Green I (Cat.# 3 003 230)
Thawing the solutions	Thaw the following reagents, mix gently, and store on ice: From the ... Thaw the... LightCycler [™] FastStart Master Sybr [®] Green I vial 1a/b LightCycler [™] Primer Set all tubes
Experimental Protocol	<p>It is recommended to define the experimental protocol before preparing the solutions</p> <p>The described protocol consists of four programs.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Program 1: Denaturation of the template and activation of the polymerase • Program 2: Amplification of the target • Program 3: Melting curve analysis for product control • Program 4: Cooling the rotor and thermal chamber

Denaturation

Parameter	Value
Cycles	1
Type	Regular
Temp. Targets	Segment 1
Target Temperature	95
Incubation time (h:min:s)	10:00
Temp. Transition Rate (°C/s)	20
Secondary Target Temp.	0
Step Size	0
Step Delay	0
Aquisition Mode	None

Amplification

Parameter	Value		
Cycles	35		
Type	Quantification		
Temp. Targets	Seg.1	Seg.2	Seg.3
Target Temperature	95	68	72
Incubation time (h:min:s)	10	10	16
Temp. Transition Rate (°C/s)	20	20	20
Secondary Target Temp.	0	58	0
Step Size	0	0.5	0
Step Delay	0	1	0
Aquisition Mode	None	None	Single
Gains	F1 = 5		

Melting Curve Analysis

Parameter	Value		
Cycles	1		
Type	Melting Curve		
Temp. Targets	Seg.1	Seg. 2	Seg.3
Target Temperature	95	58	95
Incubation time (h:min:s)	0	10	0
Temp. Transition Rate (°C/s)	20	20	0.1
Secondary Target Temp.	0	0	0
Step Size	0	0	0
Step Delay	0	0	0
Aquisition Mode	None	None	Cont.

Cooling

Parameter	Value
Cycles	1
Type	Regular
Temp. Targets	Segment 1
Target Temperature	40
Incubation time (h:min:s)	30
Temp. Transition Rate (°C/s)	20
Secondary Target Temp.	0
Step Size	0
Step Delay	0
Aquisition Mode	None

Preparation of the master mix	Depending on the total number of reactions place LightCycler™ capillaries in pre-cooled centrifuge adaptors. It is recommended to use electronic pipettors with high quality tips (low volume retention). Prepare a master mix by multiplying the amount in the “Volume” column by the number of reactions to be analyzed, plus five additional reactions (Standard).
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Step	Action										
1	Prepare a fresh dilution series of the standard using the standard stabilizer solution 1:10 = 5500 copies/ μ l 1:100 = 550 copies/ μ l 1:1000 = 55 copies/ μ l										
2	In a 1.5 ml light protected reaction tube on ice, add the following components in the order mentioned below: <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Component</th> <th>Vol.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>H₂O (white cap)</td> <td>6 μl</td> </tr> <tr> <td>LightCycler™ Primer Set (yellow cap)</td> <td>2 μl</td> </tr> <tr> <td>LightCycler™ FastStart DNA Master Sybr®Green I (premixed)</td> <td>2 μl</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total Volume</td> <td>10 μl</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Component	Vol.	H ₂ O (white cap)	6 μ l	LightCycler™ Primer Set (yellow cap)	2 μ l	LightCycler™ FastStart DNA Master Sybr®Green I (premixed)	2 μ l	Total Volume	10 μl
Component	Vol.										
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LightCycler™ Primer Set (yellow cap)	2 μ l										
LightCycler™ FastStart DNA Master Sybr®Green I (premixed)	2 μ l										
Total Volume	10 μl										
3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pipet 10 μl PCR mix into the pre-cooled LightCycler™ capillary Add 10 μl of cDNA template 										
4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pipet 10 μl of PCR mix into 4 pre-cooled LightCycler™ capillaries Add 10 μl of undiluted and of the freshly diluted standards into each capillary 										
5	Seal each capillary with a stopper and place the adaptors, containing the capillary, into a benchtop microcentrifuge. Centrifuge at 2000 rpm for 30 s.										
6	Place capillaries in the rotor of the LightCycler™ Instrument.										
7	Cycle the samples as described above										

Typical results	
Introduction	The analysis of the obtained data is divided into two parts: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Part 1: Use of the quantification program, followed by Part 2: Specificity control of the amplification reaction by using the melting curve program

Quantification program	The attached amplification curves in the QC sheet were obtained by performing the described procedure with the enclosed standards and control cDNA. The fluorescence values versus cycle number are displayed. The enclosed control cDNA contains approximately 6000 copies per μ l of α -Defensin specific cDNA
Melting curve program	Assess the specificity of the amplified PCR product by performing a melting curve analysis. The resulting melting curves allow discrimination between specific and unspecific product. The attached melting curves in the QC sheet display the amplification of the control cDNA. As a control for the specificity, 5ng of human genomic DNA was amplified in this experiment.



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